Closing Loopholes Timeline



Measures in *italics* passed as part of the first Closing Loopholes Bill which passed 14 December 2023. The remainder are from Closing Loopholes No. 2 which passed 12 February 2024.

15 December 2023	27 February 2024	1 July 2024	26 August 2024	1 November 2024	1 January 2025	26 February 2025
 Workplace union delegates – more rights to not be interfered with by employer obtained. Labour hire – FWC will be able to make orders about these arrangements. Domestic violence – now a protected attribute. Union access WHS – less barriers for officials to assist with WHS matters. FWC PABO orders about conciliation –must not be contravened. Redundancy exemption limited – small businesses still to pay under FEG. 	 Civil penalties – increase five times. Bargaining – exiting multi-EAs for single-EA will be easier. FWO compliance – will be clarified. Prohibited sham arrangements – defence will be harder to satisfy. Arbitration in bargaining – unable to provide worse terms. Franchisees – able to bargain under single-EA stream. RO withdrawal from amalgamation – old process will return. 	Unfair contract disputes – the FWC obtains powers to resolve these disputes. Union access underpayments – less barriers/no notice for suspected underpayments.	Casual employment – expanded definition and new right of conversion. 'Employment' definition – emphasis on 'the real substance, practical reality and true nature of the relationship'. Right to disconnect – employees of employers with 15 or more employees granted right not to respond to their employer outside work hours where reasonable. Workplace delegates in regulated businesses – obtain new rights (may commence earlier by Proclamation). Digital platform (gig- economy) 'employee- like' workers – FWC set minimum standards. Road transport industry – FWC obtains powers.	'Same job same pay' reforms – Labour Hire employees covered by a labour hire order must be paid the same as employees under the host business' EA (the protected rate of pay).	Criminalisation of wage theft – where an employer intentionally engages in conduct resulting in the underpayment of their employees.	Model terms in EAs – power to make these transferred from the Minister to the FWC. 26 August 2025 Right to disconnect – employees of small business (less than 15 employees) granted right not to respond to their employer outside work hours where reasonable.